

A- Answer all questions. 1 mark (1 *4=4)

- 1- In which country the famous city of Mecca located.
- 2- In which year Prophet Mohammed fled from Mecca to Medina.
- 3- Who is the first Caliph in the Islamic world?
- 4- Which was the capital of Mamluk Caliphate in the 13th Century?

B- Answer any 3 of the following Short note questions. 2 mark (2*3= 6)

5. Muaáwiya
6. Dhimmis
7. Sha Abbas
8. Black Death

C- Answer any 1 of the following Short essay questions. 5 mark (5*1=5)

9. Why Harun-al-Rashid period is often regarded as the golden period in the Abbasid caliphate's rule. Describe.
10. Narrate the role of Sulaiman the Magnificent in building a powerful Ottoman empire.

D- Answer any 1 of the following essay questions. 10 mark (10*1=10)

11. Arabian Civilization had produced many world famous scientists, philosophers and artists. Explain.
12. What is Crusades? Elucidate the role of Crusades in the transformation of the medieval world.